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Inside the Lab Industry: Q3 Diagnostics Revenues Remain Strong Despite Fall in COVID-19 Testing

Lab companies posted another outstanding quarter of growth in Q3, with the recovery of core markets more than offsetting declines in COVID-19 tests and testing products. While lower on a sequential basis, growth was significant and widespread across a large number of companies, including those not in the COVID-19 space. Here's a rundown of the key earnings trends from Q3.

Top Line Growth

Of the 39 diagnostics firms (not counting foreign firms Biomérieux, DiaSorin, Roche and Siemens Healthineers)

Continued on page 2

COVID Testing: Leading COVID-19 Test Makers Say Their Products Can Detect New Omicron Variant

The World Health Organization (WHO) has declared the new omicron (B.1.1.529) viral mutation a “variant of concern.” But leading makers of COVID-19 diagnostic tests in the US seem unfazed and insist that they’re prepared for the omicron challenge.

Do Current COVID-19 Tests Detect Omicron?

Omicron has now been reported in at least a dozen countries in Africa, Europe, the Eastern Mediterranean and Western Pacific regions, according to WHO. The last coronavirus variant to receive the WHO “variance of concern” label was

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that had reported their 2021 Q3 earnings as of press time, only three missed their top-line Wall Street earnings targets—Invitae, Nanostring Technologies and NeoGenomics, the latter of which just barely fell short. Nearly half of the companies (16) raised their revenues guidance for Q4 and the remainder of 2021, including heavyweights PerkinElmer, Quest, Roche and Thermo Fisher Scientific.

Continuing Q2 trends, most of the firms that reported positive top line growth in Q3 experienced growth at significantly reduced rates. Notable examples:

Sequential FY 2021 Quarterly Revenue Growth Rates

| Company | Q3 Rate | Q2 Rate | Q1 Rate |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| Danaher | 23 percent | 34 percent | 58 percent |
| Hologic | -2 percent | 42 percent | 104 percent |
| Lab Corp | 4 percent | 39 percent | 52 percent |
| Opko Health | -10 percent | 47 percent | >200 percent |
| PerkinElmer | 21 percent | 51 percent | 100 percent |
| Qiagen | 11 percent | 28 percent | 52 percent |
| Thermo Fisher Scientific | 9 percent | 34 percent | 59 percent |

LIR

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While sequential growth is typically affected by seasonal issues, in 2021, it's also a reflection of year-over-year declines in COVID-19 demand. Thus, while COVID-19 products of all types flew off the shelves during Q3 of 2020, sales were far slower this year, with the exception of rapid, point-of-care products.

Bottom Line Disappoints

Another key earnings trend that continued was lower than expected net profits and wider than expected net losses. For the second straight quarter, 12 companies missed their bottom line Wall Street targets in Q3, as compared to just eight in Q1. Companies with disappointing earnings per share included:

Companies that Missed on Q3 Net Earnings

| Company | Wall Street Target EPS | Actual Q3 EPS |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Cue Health (Net) | +\$1.48 | +\$0.14 |
| Exact Sciences (Net) | -\$0.85 | -\$0.95 |
| Guardant Health (Net) | -\$0.96 | -\$1.06 |
| Invitae (Non GAAP) | -\$0.71 | -\$0.81 |
| Natera (Net) | -\$1.27 | -\$1.63 |
| Twist Bioscience (Net) | -\$0.74 | -\$0.84 |

However, the bottom line losses were mostly absorbed by smaller, less mature companies; all 10 testing firms that reported 9-figure revenues easily met and exceeded their Q3 EPS targets, including Abbott, Agilent Technologies, Becton Dickinson, Danaher, Hologic, Lab Corp, PerkinElmer, Quest and Thermo Fisher Scientific.

Core Markets Creep Back to Near Pre-Pandemic Levels

One of the positive trends of Q3 was the continued recovery of core products. While genomics, immunoassays, cancer, reproductive health and other non-COVID-19 businesses have been slowly inching up since FY 2020 Q4, the turnaround became widespread in Q2. This upward trajectory not only kept but increased momentum in Q3, with companies inside and outside the COVID-19 testing market reporting strong, albeit not quite pre-pandemic level, growth in core testing, life sciences and instrumentation products and services.

The Uncertain Future

While almost all companies have felt comfortable enough to issue guidance for the coming Q4 and full 2021 year revenues, the future beyond December remains uncertain. Even before reports of the new omicron SARS-CoV-2 variant began to appear, there were new, disturbing signs of a winter surge of flu-demic pairing COVID-19 with seasonal influenza. While that would go a long way toward restoring COVID-19 revenues, it could wreak devastation on base sectors just beginning to get their pre-pandemic legs back. Meanwhile, labs face the perennial reimbursement challenges, including ever deeper PAMA Part B Medicare cuts and growing resistance from private payors.



Diagnosics Earning Reports for 2021 Q3 (period ended September 30, 2021) (Companies with at least \$20 million in sales)

| COMPANY | FY 2021 Q3 | | | DX Segment Performance |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | Total Revenue (vs. Wall Street) | YOY Revenues | EPS (vs. Wall Street) | |
| Abbott Laboratories | \$10.93 billion (\$9.56 billion) | +24% (+22% organic) | Adjusted +\$1.40 (+\$0.94) | DX up 48% to \$3.91 billion. Core DX up 9% to \$1.29 billion as base business continues to recover; Molecular down again, this time 25% to \$345 million; Rapid diagnostics up 145% to \$2.14 billion; After Q2 dip, point of care up 3% to \$135 million; COVID testing revenues of \$1.9 billion (vs. \$881 million in Q3 2020) |

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■ Inside the Lab Industry: Q3 Diagnostics Revenues Remain Strong Despite Fall in COVID-19 Testing, *from page 3*

| COMPANY | FY 2021 Q3 | | | DX Segment Performance |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Total Revenue (vs. Wall Street) | YOY Revenues | EPS (vs. Wall Street) | |
| Adaptive Biotech | \$39.5 million (\$36.6 million) | +50% | Net -\$0.27 (-\$0.42) | Sequencing revenues continue rebound nearly doubling to \$22.1 million, with test volume for ClonoSeq up 47%; Development revenues up 16% to \$17.4 million driven by higher demand for biopharma services |
| Agilent Technologies (FY 2021 Q4) | \$1.66 billion (\$1.47 billion) | +12% | Adjusted +\$1.21 (+\$1.04) | Genomics up 16% (vs 44% in Q3) to \$341 million; Life sciences and applied market groups up 11% (vs 22% in Q3) to \$747 million; Agilent Cross Lab up 10% to \$572 million |
| Becton Dickinson (FY 2021 Q4) | \$5.14 billion (\$4.91 billion) | +7% (vs. 27% in Q3) | Adjusted +\$2.59 (+\$2.46) | Recovery in demand for specimen management products and microbiology solutions drives life sciences up 3% to \$1.53 billion, despite modest decline in integrated DX solutions, with Biosciences up 16% to \$352 million; BD Max up 20% to \$110 million |
| Berkeley Lights | \$24.3 million (\$23.1 million) | +34% (vs. 82% in Q2) | Net -\$0.30 (-\$0.24) | Product revenues up 18% to \$16.7 million; Service revenues jump 86% to \$7.6 million; Direct platform revenues, including instruments, license agreements and platform support, up 14% to \$14.1 million |
| *BioMérieux | \$1.02 billion | +11% (+12% organic) | | Clinical applications up 11% to €756.6 million, including 14% increase in microbiology to €269.8 million, driven by reagent sales, 6% increase in molecular biology to €338 million, driven by 19% uptick in BioFire reagent sales and growth of BioFire Film Array installed base (now at 21,400 systems); Immunoassays up 8% to €120.3 million |
| Bio-Techne (2022 Q1) | \$257.7 million (\$252.4 million) | +26% (vs. 47% in Q4) | Adjusted +\$1.83 (+\$1.72) | DX & Genomics up 22% to \$61.0 million; Protein Sciences up 28% to \$197.2 million; Broad growth in proteomic research reagents and analytical tools |
| *Bruker | \$608.9 million (\$575.2 million) | +19% (vs. 34% in Q2) | Adjusted +\$0.63 (+\$0.44) | CALID group, which houses life science mass spectrometry, up 13% to \$194.2 million driven by strong demand for high-performance instruments and sales of timsTOF mass spec and MALDI-TOF platforms; Molecular COVID testing continues decline with \$5 million in sales |
| *CareDx | \$75.6 million (\$74.1 million) | +42% (vs. 77% in Q2) | Adjusted +\$0.07 (+\$0.01) | After nearly doubling in Q2, testing services up 46% to \$66.5 million with testing volumes up 86%, including 40,000 AlloSure blood and AlloMapHeart transplant tests returned; Product revenues up 20% to \$6.5 million |
| Castle Biosciences | \$23.5 million (\$23.0 million) | +54% | Net -\$0.47 (-\$0.40) | Top line growth driven by 62% increase in gene expression profile tests delivered to 7,727 and comes despite -\$100,000 in reverse accounting adjustments |

| COMPANY | FY 2021 Q3 | | | DX Segment Performance |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Total Revenue (vs. Wall Street) | YOY Revenues | EPS (vs. Wall Street) | |
| Cue Health | \$223.7 million (\$200.3 million) | Over hundred-fold | Net +\$0.13 (+\$1.48) | Product revenues go from \$2.1 million to \$222.6 million, driven by 74% sequential quarterly growth in disposable test cartridges to \$179.0 million |
| Danaher | \$7.23 billion (\$7.00 billion) | +23% | Adjusted +\$2.39 (+\$2.15) | Life sciences continues to drive growth, increasing 25% to \$3.73 billion; Diagnostics up from \$1.89 to \$2.45 billion, including 60% growth in Cepheid unit—16 million respiratory cartridges shipped, 80% for COVID only test and 20% for SARS-CoV-2 4-in-1 test |
| DiaSorin | €343.5 million (\$393.9 million) | +51% | | Strong recovery in non-COVID revenues, which grew 8.4%, excluding newly acquired Luminex; CLIA test revenues up 23% to €140.4 million; ELISA test revenues down 11% to €14.5 million; Molecular up 6% to €82.1 million; Instruments down 21% to €15.4 million |
| *Exact Sciences | \$456.4 million (\$430.0 million) | +12% (vs. 62% in Q2) | Net -\$0.97 (-\$0.85) | Screening revenues up 31% to \$280.4 million, despite weaker than expected growth in Cologuard due to rise in Delta variant; Precision oncology, including Oncotype products continue strong rebound, up 59% to \$145.4 million, while COVID testing continues decline with 70% drop to \$30.6 million |
| Guardant Health | \$94.8 million (\$92.6 million) | +27% (vs. 39% in Q2) | Net -\$1.06 (-\$0.96) | Precision oncology up 31% to \$79.3 million driven by 27% increase in clinical testing; Development services up 9% to \$15.5 million; Overall test volume up 35% to 22,806 total tests |
| Hologic (FY 2021 Q4) | \$1.32 billion (\$1.04 billion) | -2% (vs. +42% in Q3) | Adjusted +\$1.61 (+\$1.01) | Product revenues down 5% to \$1.14 billion; Services up 24% to \$178.7 million; Total DX, excluding divested blood screening, down 12% (vs. +25% in Q3 and +233% in Q2) to \$820.5 million, with 14% decline in molecular diagnostics to \$704.5 million, 4% increase in cytology and perinatal to \$116.0 million; Outside DX, Breast Health up 16% to \$334.2 million and Gyn surgical up 22% to \$122.0 million; 167 Panther molecular DX instruments placed in quarter |
| *Illumina | \$1.11 billion (\$1.05 billion) | +40% (vs. +78% in Q2) | Net +\$1.45 +\$1.14 | Core Illumina accounts for almost all revenues with newly acquired Grail contributing \$2 million; Product revenues of \$978 million and Other revenues of \$130 million |
| **Invitae | \$114.4 million (\$126.6 million) | +66% (vs. +152% in Q2) | Non GAAP -\$0.81 (-\$0.71) | Testing up 66% to \$111.7 million driven by 89% increase in billable test volume (296,000 tests billed); Other revenues nearly double to \$2.7 million; Oncology up 64% to \$69 million; Women's health up nearly doubles to \$21 million |

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■ Inside the Lab Industry: Q3 Diagnostics Revenues Remain Strong Despite Fall in COVID-19 Testing, *from page 5*

| COMPANY | FY 2021 Q3 | | | DX Segment Performance |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Total Revenue (vs. Wall Street) | YOY Revenues | EPS (vs. Wall Street) | |
| *LabCorp | \$4.06 billion (\$3.65 billion) | +4% (vs. 39% in Q2) | Adjusted +\$6.82 (+\$4.92) | DX goes from 40% growth in Q2 to 3% decline in Q3 (\$2.62 billion), as 6% increase in base testing offset by 10% decline in COVID testing; 85,000 SARS-CoV-2 tests per day, vs. 54,000 per day in Q2; Covance up 18% to \$1.46 billion, vs. 37% growth in Q2 |
| Myriad Genetics | \$167.3 million (\$165.0 million) | +15% | Adjusted -\$0.02 (-\$0.02) | Molecular DX up 23% (vs. 115% increase in last quarter) to \$167.3 million; Hereditary cancer back down 1% after 2Q 116% growth, to \$79.4 million; Prenatal up 42% to \$23.6 million; Tumor profiling up 94% to \$32.9 million driven by Prolaris and myChoiceCDx; Mental health, including GeneSight test, more than doubles to \$24.1 million |
| **Nanostring Technologies | \$37.2 million (\$37.8 million) | +17% (vs. +50% in Q2) | | Instruments up 13% to \$14.5 million, including 14% growth in GeoMx Digital Spatial Profiler and 11% growth in nCounter Analysis System sales; Consumables up over 32%; Services up 22% to \$4.4 million |
| *Natera | \$158.1 million (\$151.4 million) | +61% | Net -\$1.63 (-\$1.27) | Product revenues up 62% to \$150.7 million, driven by 55% increase in test volumes (407,300 tests), with strength in women's health, oncology and transplant |
| **NeoGenomics | \$121.3 million (\$125.1 million) | -3% (vs. +40% in Q2) | Adjusted -\$0.08 (-\$0.09) | Excluding 2020 Q3 COVID revenues, revenue would have increased 12%; Clinical services down 6% to \$102.2 million; average revenue per test up 4% to \$375; Pharma services up 14% to \$2.4 million |
| Opko Health | \$385.8 million (\$302.3 million) | -10% (vs. 47% increase in Q2) | Pro forma +\$0.04 (-\$0.01) | Fall off in COVID testing drives 11% drop in DX Services to \$340.1 million; Losses partially offset by 125% increase in genomics testing and greater recoveries of COVID reimbursements; Hematology and NGS drive 20% growth in oncology; Product revenues up 29% to \$28.7 million |
| *OraSure Technologies | \$53.9 million (\$47.5 million) | +12% (vs. up 97% in Q2) | Net -\$0.02 (+\$0.04) | Excluding 2020 Q3 COVID revenues, revenue would have grown 37%; Molecular down 4% to \$30.3 million, despite 125% growth in genomics collection kits to \$19.0 million; Sample collection devices for COVID testing down 67% to \$6.3 million; OraSure and OraQuick tests for HIV and Hepatitis C down 2% to \$12.7 million |
| Pacific Biosciences | \$34.9 million (\$33.2 million) | +83% | Net -\$0.23 (-\$0.22) | Third straight quarter of solid growth; Product revenues nearly double to \$30.5 million, including \$15.9 million in Instruments and \$14.6 million in Consumables (up 82%); 44 Sequel II and IIe systems placed, nearly doubling total instruments placed to 326 |

| COMPANY | FY 2021 Q3 | | | DX Segment Performance |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | Total Revenue (vs. Wall Street) | YOY Revenues | EPS (vs. Wall Street) | |
| *PerkinElmer | \$1.17 billion (\$1.04 billion) | +21% (vs. +51% in Q2) | Adjusted +\$2.31 (+\$1.73) | DX revenues of \$654 million vs. \$540 million in Q3 2020; Discovery and Analytical Solutions with \$513 million vs. \$424 million; Non-COVID organic revenues up 16% vs. 12% expected; Within DX, immunodiagnosics up over 40%, with Euroimmun up 20% organically |
| *Personalis | \$22.3 million (\$22.2 million) | +12% | Net -\$0.40 (-\$0.42) | Revenues from VA sequencing services government contract down 3% to \$13.7 million but revenues from other clients up 51% to record-high of \$8.6 million |
| *Qiagen | \$534.7 million (\$435.6 million) | +11% (vs. 28% in Q2) | Adjusted +\$0.58 (+\$0.47) | Non-COVID revenues up 17% to \$376 million, while COVID products continue decline, dipping 4% to \$159 million; Consumables up 13% to \$473 million; Instruments down 3% to \$62 million; Molecular up 18% to \$279 million; PCR/nucleic acid amplification up 3% to \$98 million |
| Quanterix | \$27.7 million (\$24.0 million) | -12% | Adjusted Not given (-\$0.36) | Product revenues up 77% to \$20.7 million but Services and Other Revenues fall 10% to \$5.9 million |
| *Quest Diagnostics | \$2.77 billion (\$2.45 billion) | -1% (vs. +40% in Q2) | Adjusted +\$3.96 (+\$2.87) | Flat revenues result of sharp decline in COVID testing, as compared to Q3 2020; however, Base testing continues to recover, with volumes up 9% (4% excluding acquisitions) and exceeds 2019 levels for first time since pandemic began, and growth is robust as compared to 2019; Total requisitions up 5%, but revenues per requisition down 5% |
| Quidel | \$509.7 million (\$376.8 million) | +7% | Adjusted +\$5.36 (+\$3.52) | Growth driven by COVID DX tests led by Quick Vue At-Home OTC; Core businesses excluding COVID up 2% to \$93.3 million; Molecular DX down 13% to \$54.8 million due to \$14.3 decline in Lyra PCR assays for COVID, partially offset by incremental revenues from Solana SARS-CoV-2 assay |
| *Roche Diagnostics | CHF 4.26 billion (\$4.65 billion) | +18% | | For first 9 months of 2021, DX up 38% to CHF 13.31 billion, with CHF 3.5 billion in COVID sales; Core lab revenues up 26% to CHF 5.61 billion driven by immunodiagnosics, especially infectious diseases and cardiology tests; Molecular DX up 36% to \$3.45 billion driven by COVID PCR testing; Pathology lab up 14% to CHF 889 million |
| Sema4 | \$43.2 million (\$42.7 million) | +12% | Net +\$0.15 (+\$0.15) | Excluding COVID, revenues up 17%; DX up 9% to \$41.4 million, although COVID tests decline 21% to \$4.2 million; Just under 70,000 tests processed, not counting COVID |
| Siemens Healthineers (FY 2021, Q4) | €5.16 billion | +33% | Adjusted +€0.53 | DX up 23% to €1.28 billion, driven by €160 million in rapid SARS-CoV-2 antigen tests; DX up 7%, excluding COVID tests; Continued recovery in core non-COVID businesses |

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■ Inside the Lab Industry: Q3 Diagnostics Revenues Remain Strong Despite Fall in COVID-19 Testing, *from page 7*

| COMPANY | FY 2021 Q3 | | | DX Segment Performance |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Total Revenue (vs. Wall Street) | YOY Revenues | EPS (vs. Wall Street) | |
| *Thermo Fisher Scientific | \$9.33 billion (\$8.39 billion) | +9% (vs. 34% in Q2 and 59% in Q1) | Adjusted +\$5.76 (+\$4.67) | Life sciences up 9% (vs. 137% in Q1 and 37% in Q2) to \$3.72 billion; Specialty DX goes from 25% increase in Q2 and 69% in Q1 to 5% decline in Q3 to \$1.36 billion; Analytical instruments up 11% (vs. 26% in Q2) to \$1.48 billion; Laboratory products and services revenues up 12% (vs. 29% in Q2) to \$3.11 billion |
| *10x Genomics | \$125.3 million (\$122.6 million) | +74% | Net -\$0.15 (-\$0.20) | Consumables up 75% to \$106.1 million, thanks to growth in numbers of instruments installed; Instruments up 77% to \$17.1 million, driven by launch of Chromium X; Services up 30% to \$2.1 million |
| Twist Bioscience (FY 2021, Q4) | \$38.0 million (\$37.0 million) | +17% | Net -\$0.84 (-\$0.74) | Next-generation sequencing revenues, including SNP microarray conversions and liquid biopsy panels of \$21.4 million, topping Synthetic biology revenues (\$13 million) for fourth quarter in a row; Biopharma revenues of \$2.6 million |
| *Veracyte | \$60.4 million (\$54.4 million) | +94% | Net -\$0.20 (-\$0.16) | Overall testing revenues of \$53.9 million with testing 79% growth in Affirma, Percepta and Envisia (just under 21,000 tests); Product revenues of \$6.5 million |
| Waters | \$659.2 million (\$656.5 million) | +11% | Non-GAAP +\$2.66 (+\$2.35) | After 2 straight quarters of 31% growth, revenues continue up; Growth driven by double-digit spike in instruments and recurring revenues; Sales up in pharma market 16% and in industrial market 9% |

Bold face: Companies that met or exceeded average or consensus Q2 Wall Street revenue estimates

* Companies that raised their revenue or EPS guidance during Q2

** Companies that lowered their revenue or EPS guidance during Q2

G2

DX Deals: New Saliva-Based Pregnancy Test May Revolutionize POC Diagnostics

The global pandemic has forced test makers to accelerate development of innovative rapid, point-of-care diagnostics. While COVID-19 detection remains the paramount objective, pandemic pressures may also lead to breakthroughs in other areas. One potential game changer could end up revolutionizing the kind of home test women who miss a period use to determine if they're pregnant. Using COVID-19 detection technology to fertilize an idea gestated before the pandemic, Israeli medical start-up

Salignostics is getting ready to launch the world's first pregnancy test based on saliva samples.

The Untapped Potential of Saliva-Based Pregnancy Diagnostics

In addition to being easy to detect and store, saliva contains biomarkers that can be used for early detection of different diseases and medical conditions. The presence of multiple biomarkers makes saliva ideal for development of simple, noninvasive multiplexed assays that can be performed quickly at the point of care. One of the most promising of these biomarkers is beta-human chorionic gonadotropin (β -hCG), measurement of which can be used to detect levels of hormones associated with pregnancy. β -hCG levels in saliva are usually detectable at about three to four weeks into pregnancy and continue to increase as the pregnancy continues.

But despite its potential diagnostic advantages, there have been only a few studies evaluating the role of saliva and β -hCG as a noninvasive, rapid, and more acceptable biofluid for pregnancy detection. One study supporting the viability of using β -hCG levels in saliva to detect pregnancy was published in the journal *Gynecology and Minimally Invasive Therapy* in June 2019.

The New Saliva-Based Pregnancy Test

Perhaps encouraged by the GMIT study, Jerusalem-based Salignostics set out to use its proprietary saliva-based hormone detection technology to develop a home test for early pregnancy detection. Like so many other companies did when the pandemic arrived, Salignostics shelved its plans to concentrate on COVID-19 testing. But something unexpected happened along the way. In developing its SaliCov rapid antigen test for COVID-19, which has received CE Marking from the European Union (EU) and is now widely used across Europe and Africa, Salignostics uncovered the missing piece they needed to bring the pregnancy assay to fruition.

The company reports that its resulting SaliStick test product has 95 percent sensitivity when women use it after they have missed a period. The company has successfully completed clinical trials in Israel on more than 300 women—both pregnant and non-pregnant—and has begun the process of applying for CE Marking and US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approval. If it all works out, the company plans call for a commercial launch early in 2022.



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■ Dx Deals, from page 9

Here's a summary of some of the key strategic diagnostic deals announced in November 2021:

STRATEGIC ALLIANCES, PARTNERSHIPS & COLLABORATIONS

| Partner 1 | Partner(s) 2+ | Deal Summary |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Exact Sciences | Jefferson Health hospital | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objective: Perform research on Exact's new blood-based, multicancer earlier detection (MCED) test • Dynamic: Survey Jefferson health system doctors and patients to evaluate MCED test's safety and efficacy and facilitate effective MCED testing |
| Roche | I-Mab | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objective: Jointly develop companion diagnostics for China-based I-Mab's biologics products and accelerate R&D process • Dynamic: New collaboration building on previous agreement between Ventana and I-Mab, with initial focus being development of a companion diagnostic test for a solid tumor-associated antibody by immunohistochemistry |
| Burning Rock Biotech | Merck | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objective: Develop companion diagnostic for MET inhibitor tepotinib (Tepmetko) in mainland China market • Dynamic: Leverage Burning Rock's OncoCompass Target blood-based next-generation sequencing assay targeting 168 biomarkers, including MET |
| Burning Rock Biotech | Impact Therapeutics | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objective: Furnish testing services to support Impact Therapeutics' development of ATR inhibitor IMP9064 in China and US • Dynamic: Pharma firm's most recent collaboration with Chinese genomics firms with Burning Rock to perform genetic testing of trial participants in its Guangzhou and California labs |
| Helix | Cue Health | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Objective: Generate SARS-CoV-2 sequencing data for study of individuals who test positive for virus with Cue Health's at-home COVID-19 test • Dynamic: Positive subjects can opt into virus variant sequencing study by providing specimens for analysis with Helix research-use-only variant sequencing test with test results provided via the Cue Health App |

| Partner 1 | Partner(s) 2+ | Deal Summary |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Cellenion | Bruker | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Comarket tools for single-cell proteomics experiments Dynamic: Market Cellenion's CellenOne single-cell isolation and dispensing system with Bruker's timsTOF SCP mass spectrometer to enable label-free single-cell proteomics workflows |
| Cellenion | Thermo Fisher Scientific | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Develop workflows for single-cell, mass spectrometry-based proteomics analyses Dynamic: Comarketing agreement to combine Cellenion's CellenOne single-cell isolation system and ProteoChip consumable with Thermo Fisher's TMT multiplexing technologies and Orbitrap mass spectrometers |
| Lucence | VA Palo Alto Health Care System | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Launch observational study to evaluate use of sequencing-based LiquidHallmark liquid biopsy assay in a screening context Dynamic: Study to compare study will compare the sensitivity and specificity of positron emission tomography-computed tomography (PET/CT), alone versus PET/CT in combination with LiquidHallmark in detecting lung cancer nodules between 6 and 20 millimeters |
| Genomenon | Inozyme Pharma | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Improve diagnosis and treatment of ENPP1 deficiency, aka, generalized arterial calcification of infancy or autosomal recessive hypophosphatemic rickets Type 2 Dynamic: Provide molecular diagnostic data on a rare pediatric-onset calcification disorder to testing labs and clinicians |
| Genomenon | Deep 6 AI | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Research cancer, Parkinson's, Wilson's disease and other diseases Dynamic: Proof-of-concept agreement to explore integrating Deep 6 AI's software for mining patient records, and genomics and pathology data to support trial-feasibility site selection and patient recruitment with Genomenon's AI-powered Genomic Landscapes platform for matching patients to trial inclusion criteria |
| Genetron Health | NeoGenomics | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Support NeoGenomics' drug development clinical trials Dynamic: Use respective technology platforms and product pipelines to help business partners synchronize global clinical drug trials and companion diagnostics development |

Continued on page 12

■ Dx Deals, from page 11

| Partner 1 | Partner(s) 2+ | Deal Summary |
|------------------|---|--|
| Scipher Medicine | GNS Healthcare | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Develop and launch Gemini, the in silico Patient, for rheumatoid arthritis Dynamic: Patient model to use Scipher's clinic-genomic patient data in RA generated from firm's PrismRA liquid signature blood test to predict non-response to TNFi therapies in rheumatoid arthritis patients |
| Scipher Medicine | Tara Biosystems | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Identify therapeutic targets for drug development in cardiac laminopathies Dynamic: Scipher to use its Spectra platform to identify potentially therapeutic targets from proteins up- and downstream of LMNA for a stratified disease population, while incorporating data from Tara's Biowire II LMNA disease models |
| Saga Diagnostics | AstraZeneca | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Develop digital PCR assays for undisclosed methylated targets in tissue and liquid biopsies Dynamic: Leverage Saga's SagaSafe (formerly IBSafe) digital PCR method for improving sensitivity |
| Deep Bio | Morphle Labs | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Give pathologists access to AI-based prostate-specific tissue image analysis and Morphle Labs' remote microscopy workflow scanner Dynamic: Integrate Deep Bio's DeepDx Prostate software with Morphle Labs' slide scanners |
| Sciex | Evosep | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Comarket Sciex's mass spectrometry with Evosep's liquid chromatography systems for high-throughput proteomics workflows Dynamic: Sciex to market its ZenoTOF 7600 mass spec system with Denmark-based Evosep's Evosep One LC system |
| SomaLogic | University Hospitals Cleveland Medical Center | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Evaluate the impact of SomaLogic's SomaSignal tests on managing diabetic patients at high risk of cardiovascular disease Dynamic: Use test in clinical trials for identifying diabetic patients with elevated risk for cardiovascular disease and tracking effectiveness of therapies such as SGLT-2 inhibitors and GLP-1 agonists on those patients |
| Numares | Oxford University Innovation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Objective: Develop multimarker test to detect multiple sclerosis disease progression Dynamic: Exclusive license with Numares to develop MS biomarkers that identified by Oxford University into an in vitro diagnostic test |

DISTRIBUTION, SALES & MARKETING AGREEMENTS

| Product Owner | Distributor | Deal Summary |
|---------------|-----------------|--|
| PathogenDx | Axiology Labs | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Products: PathogenDx's Detectx-Cv SARS-CoV-2 variant assay technology • Territory: Africa (12 countries), Thailand |
| Mission Bio | Alliance Global | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Products: Mission Bio's single-cell sequencing Tapestri platform and other products • Territory: Middle East, Africa • Exclusive |
| Mission Bio | Bioké | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Products: Mission Bio's single-cell sequencing Tapestri platform • Territory: Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg |
| PerkinElmer | GenWorks Health | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Products: PE's newborn and prenatal screening products • Territory: India • Exclusive |

LICENSES

| Licensor | Licensee | Deal Summary |
|--|---|---|
| Spanish National Research Council (CSIC) | World Health Organization and the Medicines Patent Pool (MPP) | MPP licenses CSIC's rapid manufacture and commercialization of COVID-19 antibody testing technology |
| University of Maryland, Baltimore + University of Maryland, Baltimore County | RNA Disease Diagnostics | RNA Disease Diagnostics licenses RNA-based lateral flow assay technology that for use to develop at-home molecular SARS-CoV-2 and influenza test kits |

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS

| Contractor | Govt. Agency | Contract Summary |
|----------------------|--|--|
| Quest | Texas Department of State Health Services | Quest to provide COVID-19 testing for K-12 schools in Texas via its labs in the Houston and Dallas-Fort Worth areas |
| Eurofins Genomics US | US Department of the Air Force and Department of Health and Human Services | \$30 million contract to build a new production facility and to expand manufacturing capacity for reagents used in COVID-19 diagnostic tests |
| OraSure Technologies | US Department of Defense | \$109 million contract for manufacturing scale-up for OraSure's InteliSwab rapid SARS-CoV-2 antigen assays |

FDA WATCH

HHS Restores Agency's Premarket Review of LDTs

For over a year, makers of laboratory developed tests (LDTs) have been free of the yoke of US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) premarket review requirements. But on November, the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) restored order by announcing that the agency will resume premarket review and emergency use authorization (EUA) of new lab tests. Adding to the effect, HHS has also imposed new limitations on which COVID-19 tests will be allowed to reach the market via the EUA pathway. Here's a rundown of the latest twist in the story of FDA regulation of LDTs during the public health emergency.

How FDA Regulates LDTs

The COVID-19 public health emergency laid bare a truth that the lab industry has been pointing out for decades: the FDA's makeshift and improvised regulation of LDTs via the premarket pathway is ineffective and blocks badly needed innovative tests from reaching the market. Put into the context of a global pandemic, the need to address this perennial problem assumed a new urgency.

The FDA responded in March 2020 by unveiling a new policy allowing labs to develop and utilize their own tests, provided that they notify the agency that they were shipping products. In May, when it had become clear that the new policy had gone too far in the other direction by allowing unproven tests of dubious value to reach the market, the FDA changed course by requiring EUA for diagnostic tests.

In August 2020, HHS took matters into its own hands by ordering FDA not to require premarket review for LDTs. This latest surprise policy reversal was heavily criticized as another overreaction, one that threatened to undermine the agency's ability to provide critical advice to test developers and crack down on bad tests.

New Policy Restores Premarket Review of LDTs

With supplies of COVID-19 tests stabilizing and high-profile Class I recalls threatening public confidence in test reliability, HHS has made still another 180° turn by retracting the August 2020 policy of allowing makers of LDTs to bypass the 510(k) premarket review clearance and EUA processes. From now on, LDTs will once more be subject to the historic review rules and won't receive separate treatment.

Consequences: Test makers currently offering tests launched without submission of an EUA request will have to submit an EUA request. In addition, the agency will review pending EUA request submissions for LDTs. If the agency doesn't subsequently approve the EUA request, it will notify the test maker who will then have to stop marketing the product within 15 calendar days.

New Limits on Access to EUA Process

But the November 15 new/old policy does more than simply restore the pre-August status quo; it also sets new limits on which SARS-CoV-2 tests will be able to use the EUA pathway. Specifically, FDA will now concentrate on high throughput tests that can be manufactured in large volumes, including at-home and POC tests for use on a prescription and OTC basis. Also receiving priority will be SARS-CoV-2 assays and diagnostics that offer the potential to expand testing capacity, including:

- ▶ Tests that can be performed on using specimen pooling methods;
- ▶ High-volume, laboratory-based molecular diagnostic tests in which specimens are collected at home and shipped to a laboratory;
- ▶ Tests designed for screening asymptomatic populations; and
- ▶ Multianalyte and other tests that are capable of detecting multiple different types of respiratory viruses at once.

Access to the EUA pathway will also remain open to laboratory-based and POC high-volume antibody tests that measure the amount of antibodies in a patient's system, such as fully quantitative antibody tests that measure neutralizing antibodies.

Finally, FDA will also afford priority to tests for which request for EUA clearance comes from a US government entity, such as the Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority (BARDA) or the US National Institutes of Health's Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics (RADx) initiative.



Here are some of the key new FDA EUAs and clearances announced in November 2021:

New FDA Emergency Use Authorizations (EUAs) & Approvals (NEW)

| Manufacturer(s) | Product |
|----------------------|---|
| InBios International | EUA for SCoV-2 Ag Detect Rapid Self-Test, over-the-counter SARS-CoV-2 home antigen test |
| Meridian Bioscience | EUA for Revogene SARS-CoV-2 molecular test run on firm's Revogene instrument |
| Talis Biomedical | EUA for Talis One COVID-19 point-of-care test |
| iHealth | EUA for COVID-19 Antigen Rapid Test lateral flow assay |
| LumiraDx | Expanded EUA for use of COVID-19 antigen test to test the asymptomatic |
| BloodHub | 510(k) clearance for version v1.1.0 of BloodRelay blood establishment inventory management software |

Continued on page 16

■ FDA Watch, from page 15

| Manufacturer(s) | Product |
|----------------------------|--|
| Clever Culture Systems | 510(k) clearance for APAS Independence platform for bacterial culture analysis for use with methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> samples |
| Detect | EUA for over-the-counter, at-home Detect SARS-CoV-2 Test |
| Ortho Clinical Diagnostics | 510(k) clearance for Vitros Immunodiagnostic Products NT-proBNP II Reagent Pack to measure N-terminal pro brain natriuretic peptide |
| Siemens Healthineers | 510(k) clearance for N Latex FLC Kappa and Lambda IVD reagents to detect kappa and lambda free light chains in serum |
| Roche | 510(k) clearance for Cobas Cdiff real-time PCR nucleic acid test run on firm’s Cobas Liat point-of-care system |

New CE Marks & Global Certifications

Notable European CE certifications announced during the period:

NEW CE MARKINGS IN EUROPE

| Manufacturer(s) | Product(s) |
|----------------------|--|
| NGeneBio | HLAaccuTest, NGS-based human leukocyte antigen (HLA) typing assay |
| DiaSorin + MeMed | Liaison MeMed BV high-throughput, immune-response assay |
| Roche | New Cobas 5800 molecular instrument |
| BforCure | Bfast SARS-CoV-2 RT-PCT kit |
| Genetron Health | Onco PanScan genomic profiling test for cancer |
| Qiagen | QiaStat-Dx Respiratory 4 Plex Flu A-B/RSV/SARS-CoV-2 test to distinguish seasonal respiratory infection from SARS-CoV-2 |
| Scope Fluidics | BacterOmic system to diagnose the antimicrobial susceptibility of bacteria causing respiratory, blood, urinary tract and skin infections |
| Agilent Technologies | Expanded use of PD-L1 IHC 22C3 pharmDx CDx to identify patients with triple-negative breast cancer |

Other international clearances announced during the period:

| Manufacturer(s) | Country(ies) | Product(s) |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Co-Diagnostics | England | Logix Smart SARS-CoV-2 DS test |
| Berry Genomics | China | Version of Sequel II instrument |



COVID Testing: Leading COVID-19 Test Makers Say Their Products Can Detect New Omicron Variant, from page 1

the delta variant, which currently accounts for virtually all COVID-19 cases in the US.

One of the reasons the COVID-19 pandemic was so devastating is that the virus was an unknown entity for which lab tests hadn't been designed. Now that the new omicron variant has emerged, there are widespread fears that we may be right back where we started. The encouraging news is that current COVID-19 tests have proven effective in detecting the delta variant.

COVID-19 Test Makers Say They're Ready for Omicron

While omicron has yet to reach American soil, several of the nation's leading makers of COVID-19 tests have expressed confidence that their products will prove capable of detecting the new variant.

On November 27, Abbott Laboratories issued a statement indicating that it's monitoring the situation and is "confident" that its polymerase chain reaction (PCR) and rapid antigen tests can detect omicron, noting that those tests don't rely on the spike gene to detect the virus. "We are actively collecting real-world samples and using viral cultures to verify that our tests continually detect circulating strains because we know how important it is that our tests can detect new variants regardless of where they are found," the Abbott statement notes.

Two days later, Hologic stated that it has determined via analysis of genetic sequences that all three of its COVID-19 tests—the Aptima SARS-CoV-2 Assay, Aptima SARS-CoV-2/Flu Assay and Panther Fusion SARS-CoV-2 Assay—detect the new omicron variant. Other test makers that have issued statements of reassurance include:

- ▶ Thermo Fisher Scientific, which said that its two PCR TaqPath kits aren't impacted by omicron;
- ▶ Qiagen, which announced that its PCR tests remain accurate and effective in detecting SARS-CoV-2 infections, including those caused by the omicron variant;
- ▶ Lucira Health, which stated that its assessment confirms the capability of the firm's COVID-19 Check-It (OTC) and All-In-One (Rx) molecular self-test kits "to detect 100% of Omicron variant genome sequences analyzed";
- ▶ PerkinElmer, which announced that none of the more than 30 mutations associated with the omicron variant impact its PCR-based diagnostic kits; omicron impacts the S gene of SARS-CoV-2, which the PerkinElmer assays don't target for detection; and
- ▶ Becton Dickinson, which expressed confidence in the capabilities of both its PCR and rapid antigen tests to detect omicron.

Continued on page 18

COVID Testing: Leading COVID-19 Test Makers Say Their Products Can Detect New Omicron Variant, from page 17

Takeaway

The US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has been continually warning labs and healthcare providers to consider the potential impact of viral mutations on COVID-19 test performance. This fall, the agency issued new rules requiring producers of molecular, serology and antigen SARS-CoV-2 tests that have received Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) to take additional steps to account for viral variants, including:

- 1. Updated Labeling Requirements:** Test makers must revise their authorized labeling and submit the updated labeling to FDA as a supplement to the EUA within three months.
- 2. Performance Evaluation Requirements:** FDA also required test makers to evaluate the impact of SARS-CoV-2 viral mutations on test performance. Evaluation for multianalyte tests must address the impact of SARS-CoV-2 viral mutations and all other target analytes. Evaluations must be performed on an ongoing basis and include any additional data analysis that the agency requests in response to performance concerns.
- 3. Additional Labeling Update Requirements:** If requested by FDA, test makers must update their labeling within seven calendar days to include any additional labeling risk mitigations that the agency identifies with regard to the impact of viral mutations on test performance.



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OCTOBER 2020
Emerging Tests: COVID-19 Antigen Tests Are Ready for Mass Utilization but Antigen Test Reporting is Not
It will take something on the order of 200 million COVID-19 screening tests per month, as opposed to the 25 million being performed currently, to safely respond to the U.S. estimate a new surge from Duke University. Because of their low costs, scalability and speed, antigen tests may play a crucial role in meeting this unprecedented level of demand, particularly in nursing home, educational and workplace settings. However, if antigen testing is to be the answer, there is one significant problem that will need to be addressed: lack of reliable and consistent test data reporting.
The Promise of Antigen Testing
What the country and world need right now are point-of-care tests that can deliver accurate results at cost-effective prices that can be
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November 2020

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Enforcement Trends: Labs Caught Up in Massive National Telemedicine Takedown
So much for the pandemic's dulling the momentum of federal fraud enforcement. Dubbed "Operation Rubber Stamp," the new nationwide enforcement action revealed by the Department of Justice (DOJ) on Sept. 29 is the largest "takedown" in Department history involving 58 federal districts, 345 defendants, including over 100 doctors, nurses and other licensed medical professionals, and \$6 billion in false claims. And, while not necessarily the primary target, medical labs have been pulled in to the "Rubber Stamp" dragnet.
The Takedown Target
Of the \$6 billion in false and federal claims submitted to federal health care programs and private insurers involved
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Compliance Perspectives: How to Create a Legally Sound Substance Abuse Policy
Bottom Line on Top: Make it all about fitness for duty, rather than zero tolerance.

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Special Report: The 5 Things Labs Need to Know about the Biden COVID-19 Testing Plan
Testing labs on the front lines of the COVID-19 battlefield are getting federal reinforcements. And it's not just money. The new administration is taking an entirely new line of attack that differs from the approach of its predecessor in almost every conceivable way. Perhaps the starkest contrast is with regard to urgency, with the new president unveiling his COVID-19 testing strategy on his very first day in office. Here's a quick overview of the five key elements of the Biden plan, aka, National Strategy for COVID-19 Response and Pandemic Preparedness.
1. Provide More Money
Let's start with money. The administration's proposed \$1.0 trillion American Rescue Plan includes \$50 billion to expand COVID-19 testing by providing funding to purchase rapid tests, expand lab capacity and support regular testing efforts of schools and local governments.
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Contact Andrea for details on this special offer
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